Regulations (Standards - 29 CFR)

Slings. - 1910.184

Regulations (Standards - 29 CFR) - Table of Contents

- **Part Number:** 1910
- **Part Title:** Occupational Safety and Health Standards
- **Subpart:** N
- **Subpart Title:** Materials Handling and Storage
- **Standard Number:** 1910.184
- **Title:** Slings.

1910.184(a)

Scope. This section applies to slings used in conjunction with other material handling equipment for the movement of material by hoisting, in employments covered by this part. The types of slings covered are those made from alloy steel chain, wire rope, metal mesh, natural or synthetic fiber rope (conventional three strand construction), and synthetic web (nylon, polyester, and polypropylene).

1910.184(b)

Definitions.

Angle of loading is the inclination of a leg or branch of a sling measured from the horizontal or vertical plane as shown in Fig. N-184-5; provided that an angle of loading of five degrees or less from the vertical may be considered a vertical angle of loading.

Basket hitch is a sling configuration whereby the sling is passed under the load and has both ends, end attachments, eyes or handles on the hook or a single master link.

Braided wire rope is a wire rope formed by plaiting component wire ropes.

Bridle wire rope sling is a sling composed of multiple wire rope legs with the top ends gathered in a fitting that goes over the lifting hook.

Cable laid endless sling-mechanical joint is a wire rope sling made endless by joining the ends of a single length of cable laid rope with one or more metallic fittings.

Cable laid grommet-hand tucked is an endless wire rope sling made from one length of rope wrapped six times around a core formed by hand tucking the ends of the rope inside the six wraps.

Cable laid rope is a wire rope composed of six wire ropes wrapped around a fiber or wire rope core.

Cable laid rope sling-mechanical joint is a wire rope sling made from a cable laid rope with eyes fabricated by pressing or swaging one or more metal sleeves over the rope

junction.

Choker hitch is a sling configuration with one end of the sling passing under the load and through an end attachment, handle or eye on the other end of the sling.

Coating is an elastomer or other suitable material applied to a sling or to a sling component to impart desirable properties.

Cross rod is a wire used to join spirals of metal mesh to form a complete fabric. (See Fig. N-184-2.)

Designated means selected or assigned by the employer or the employer's representative as being qualified to perform specific duties.

Equivalent entity is a person or organization (including an employer) which, by possession of equipment, technical knowledge and skills, can perform with equal competence the same repairs and tests as the person or organization with which it is equated.

Fabric (metal mesh) is the flexible portion of a metal mesh sling consisting of a series of transverse coils and cross rods.

Female handle (choker) is a handle with a handle eye and a slot of such dimension as to permit passage of a male handle thereby allowing the use of a metal mesh sling in a choker hitch. (See Fig. N-184-1.)

Handle is a terminal fitting to which metal mesh fabric is attached. (See Fig. N-184-1.)

Handle eye is an opening in a handle of a metal mesh sling shaped to accept a hook, shackle or other lifting device. (See Fig. N-184-1.)

Hitch is a sling configuration whereby the sling is fastened to an object or load, either directly to it or around it.

Link is a single ring of a chain.

Male handle (triangle) is a handle with a handle eye.

Master coupling link is an alloy steel welded coupling link used as an intermediate link to join alloy steel chain to master links. (See Fig. N-184-3.)

Master link or ***gathering ring*** is a forged or welded steel link used to support all members (legs) of an alloy steel chain sling or wire rope sling. (See Fig. N-184-3.)

Mechanical coupling link is a nonwelded, mechanically closed steel link used to attach master links, hooks, etc., to alloy steel chain.

FIGURE N-184-1 METAL MESH SLING (TYPICAL) (For Figure N-184-1, Click Here)

FIGURE N-184-2 METAL MESH CONSTRUCTION (For Figure N-184-2, Click Here)

FIGURE N-184-3 MAJOR COMPONENTS OF A QUADRUPLE SLING (For Figure N-184-3, Click Here)

Proof load is the load applied in performance of a proof test.

Proof test is a nondestructive tension test performed by the sling manufacturer or an equivalent entity to verify construction and workmanship of a sling.

Rated capacity or ***working load limit*** is the maximum working load permitted by the provisions of this section.

Reach is the effective length of an alloy steel chain sling measured from the top bearing surface of the upper terminal component to the bottom bearing surface of the lower terminal component.

Selvage edge is the finished edge of synthetic webbing designed to prevent unraveling.

Sling is an assembly which connects the load to the material handling equipment.

Sling manufacturer is a person or organization that assembles sling components into their final form for sale to users.

Spiral is a single transverse coil that is the basic element from which metal mesh is fabricated. (See Fig. N-184-2.)

Strand laid endless sling-mechanical joint is a wire rope sling made endless from one length of rope with the ends joined by one or more metallic fittings.

Strand laid grommet-hand tucked is an endless wire rope sling made from one length of strand wrapped six times around a core formed by hand tucking the ends of the strand inside the six wraps.

Strand laid rope is a wire rope made with strands (usually six or eight) wrapped around a fiber core, wire strand core, or independent wire rope core (IWRC).

Vertical hitch is a method of supporting a load by a single, vertical part or leg of the sling. (See Fig. N-184-4.)

1910.184(c)

Safe operating practices. Whenever any sling is used, the following practices shall be observed:

1910.184(c)(1)

Slings that are damaged or defective shall not be used.

1910.184(c)(2)

Slings shall not be shortened with knots or bolts or other makeshift devices.

1910.184(c)(3)

Sling legs shall not be kinked.

1910.184(c)(4)

Slings shall not be loaded in excess of their rated capacities.

..1910.184(c)(5)

1910.184(c)(5)

Slings used in a basket hitch shall have the loads balanced to prevent slippage.

1910.184(c)(6)

Slings shall be securely attached to their loads.

1910.184(c)(7)

Slings shall be padded or protected from the sharp edges of their loads.

1910.184(c)(8)

Suspended loads shall be kept clear of all obstructions.

1910.184(c)(9)

All employees shall be kept clear of loads about to be lifted and of suspended loads.

1910.184(c)(10)

Hands or fingers shall not be placed between the sling and its load while the sling is being tightened around the load.

1910.184(c)(11)

Shock loading is prohibited.

1910.184(c)(12)

A sling shall not be pulled from under a load when the load is resting on the sling.

..1910.184(d)

1910.184(d)

Inspections. Each day before being used, the sling and all fastenings and attachments shall be inspected for damage or defects by a competent person designated by the employer. Additional inspections shall be performed during sling use, where service conditions warrant. Damaged or defective slings shall be immediately removed from service.

1910.184(e)

Alloy steel chain slings.

1910.184(e)(1)

Sling identification. Alloy steel chain slings shall have permanently affixed durable identification stating size, grade, rated capacity, and reach.

1910.184(e)(2)

Attachments.

1910.184(e)(2)(i)

Hooks, rings, oblong links, pear shaped links, welded or mechanical coupling links or other attachments shall have a rated capacity at least equal to that of the alloy steel chain with which they are used or the sling shall not be used in excess of the rated capacity of the weakest component.

1910.184(e)(2)(ii)

Makeshift links or fasteners formed from bolts or rods, or other such attachments, shall not be used.

1910.184(e)(3)

Inspections.

1910.184(e)(3)(i)

In addition to the inspection required by paragraph (d) of this section, a thorough periodic inspection of alloy steel chain slings in use shall be made on a regular basis, to be determined on the basis of (A) frequency of sling use; (B) severity of service conditions; (C) nature of lifts being made; and (D) experience gained on the service life of slings used in similar circumstances. Such inspections shall in no event be at intervals greater than once every 12 months.

..1910.184(e)(3)(ii)

1910.184(e)(3)(ii)

The employer shall make and maintain a record of the most recent month in which each alloy steel chain sling was thoroughly inspected, and shall make such record available for examination.

1910.184(e)(3)(iii)

The thorough inspection of alloy steel chain slings shall be performed by a competent person designated by the employer, and shall include a thorough inspection for wear, defective welds, deformation and increase in length. Where such defects or deterioration are present, the sling shall be immediately removed from service.

1910.184(e)(4)

Proof testing. The employer shall ensure that before use, each new, repaired, or reconditioned alloy steel chain sling, including all welded components in the sling assembly, shall be proof tested by the sling manufacturer or equivalent entity, in accordance with paragraph 5.2 of the American Society of Testing and Materials Specification A391-65, which is incorporated by reference as specified in Sec. 1910.6 (ANSI G61.1-1968). The employer shall retain a certificate of the proof test and shall make it available for examination.

1910.184(e)(5)

Sling use. Alloy steel chain slings shall not be used with loads in excess of the rated capacities prescribed in Table N-184-1. Slings not included in this table shall be used only in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

..1910.184(e)(6)

1910.184(e)(6)

Safe operating temperatures. Alloy steel chain slings shall be permanently removed from service if they are heated above 1000 deg. F. When exposed to service temperatures in excess of 600 deg. F, maximum working load limits permitted in Table N-184-1 shall be reduced in accordance with the chain or sling manufacturer's recommendations.

1910.184(e)(7)

Repairing and reconditioning alloy steel chain slings.

1910.184(e)(7)(i)

Worn or damaged alloy steel chain slings or attachments shall not be used until repaired. When welding or heat testing is performed, slings shall not be used unless repaired, reconditioned and proof tested by the sling manufacturer or an equivalent entity.

1910.184(e)(7)(ii)

Mechanical coupling links or low carbon steel repair links shall not be used to repair broken lengths of chain.

1910.184(e)(8)

Effects of wear. If the chain size at any point of any link is less than that stated in Table N-184-2, the sling shall be removed from service.

1910.184(e)(9)

Deformed attachments.

1910.184(e)(9)(i)

Alloy steel chain slings with cracked or deformed master links, coupling links or other components shall be removed from service.

TABLE N-184-1 -- RATED CAPACITY (WORKING LOAD LIMIT), FOR ALLOY STEEL CHAIN SLINGS
Rated Capacity (Working Load Limit), Pounds
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Chain size, inches	Single branch sling -- 90º loading	Double sling vertical angle (1)			Triple and quadruple sling (3) vertical angle (1)		
		30º (60º)	45º (45º)	60º (30º)	30º (60º)	45º (45º)	60º (30º)
1/4	3,250	5,650	4,550	3,250	8,400	6,800	4,900
3/8	6,600	11,400	9,300	6,600	17,000	14,000	9,900
1/2	11,250	19,500	15,900	11,250	29,000	24,000	17,000
5/8	16,500	28,500	23,300	16,500	43,000	35,000	24,500
3/4	23,000	39,800	32,500	23,000	59,500	48,500	34,500
7/8	28,750	49,800	40,600	28,750	74,500	61,000	43,000
1	38,750	67,100	5,800	38,750	101,000	82,000	58,000

1 1/8	44,500	77,000	63,000	44,500	115,500	94,500	66,500
1 1/4	57,500	99,500	61,000	57,500	149,000	121,500	86,000
1 3/8	67,000	116,000	94,000	67,000	174,000	141,000	100,500
1 1/2	80,000	138,000	112,900	80,000	207,000	169,000	119,500
1 3/4	100,000	172,000	140,000	100,000	258,000	210,000	150,000

(1) Rating of multileg slings adjusted for angle of loading measured as the included angle between the inclined leg and the vertical as shown in Figure N-184-5.
(2) Rating of multileg slings adjusted for angle of loading between the inclined leg and the horizontal plane of the load, as shown in Figure N-184-5.
(3) Quadruple sling rating is same as triple sling because normal lifting practice may not distribute load uniformly to all 4 legs.

TABLE N-184-2. - MINIMUM ALLOWABLE CHAIN SIZE AT ANY POINT OF LINK

Chain size, inches	Minimum allowable chain size, inches
1/4	13/64
3/8	19/64
1/2	25/64
5/8	31/64
3/4	19/32
7/8	45/64
1	13/16
1 1/8	29/32
1 1/4	1
1 3/8	1 3/32
1 1/2	1 3/16
1 3/4	1 13/32

1910.184(e)(9)(ii)

Slings shall be removed from service if hooks are cracked, have been opened more than 15 percent of the normal throat opening measured at the narrowest point or twisted more than 10 degrees from the plane of the unbent hook.

..1910.184(f)

1910.184(f)

Wire rope slings.

1910.184(f)(1)

Sling use. Wire rope slings shall not be used with loads in excess of the rated capacities shown in Tables N-184-3 through N-184-14. Slings not included in these tables shall be used only in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

1910.184(f)(2)

Minimum sling lengths.

1910.184(f)(2)(i)

Cable laid and 6x19 and 6x37 slings shall have a minimum clear length of wire rope 10 times the component rope diameter between splices, sleeves or end fittings.

1910.184(f)(2)(ii)

Braided slings shall have a minimum clear length of wire rope 40 times the component rope diameter between the loops or end fittings.

1910.184(f)(2)(iii)

Cable laid grommets, strand laid grommets and endless slings shall have a minimum circumferential length of 96 times their body diameter.

1910.184(f)(3)

Safe operating temperatures. Fiber core wire rope slings of all grades shall be permanently removed from service if they are exposed to temperatures in excess of 200 deg. F. When nonfiber core wire rope slings of any grade are used at temperatures above 400 deg. F or below minus 60 deg. F, recommendations of the sling manufacturer regarding use at that temperature shall be followed.

1910.184(f)(4)

End attachments.

1910.184(f)(4)(i)

Welding of end attachments, except covers to thimbles, shall be performed prior to the assembly of the sling.

..1910.184(f)(4)(ii)

1910.184(f)(4)(ii)

All welded end attachments shall not be used unless proof tested by the manufacturer or equivalent entity at twice their rated capacity prior to initial use. The employer shall retain a certificate of the proof test, and make it available for examination.

TABLE N-184-3. - RATED CAPACITIES FOR SINGLE LEG SLINGS

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Fiber Core (FC)

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		Vertical			Choker		
Dia (inches)	Constr	HT	MS	S	HT	MS	S

1/4	6x19	0.49	0.51	0.55	0.37	0.38	0.41
5/16	6x19	0.76	0.79	0.85	0.57	0.59	0.64
3/8	6x19	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.80	0.85	0.91
7/16	6x19	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
1/2	6x19	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	12.6
9/16	6x19	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.0
5/8	6x19	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.5
3/4	6x19	3.9	4.4	4.8	2.9	3.3	3.6
7/8	6x19	5.1	5.9	6.4	3.9	4.5	4.8
1	6x19	6.7	7.7	8.4	5.0	5.8	6.3
1 1/8	6x19	8.4	9.5	10.0	6.3	7.1	7.9
1 1/4	6x37	9.8	11.0	12.0	7.4	8.3	9.2
1 3/8	6x37	12.0	13.0	15.0	8.9	10.0	11.0
1 1/2	6x37	14.0	16.0	15.0	10.0	12.0	13.0
1 5/8	6x37	16.0	18.0	21.0	12.0	14.0	15.0
1 3/4	6x37	19.0	21.0	24.0	14.0	16.0	18.0
2	6x37	25.0	28.0	31.0	18.0	21.0	23.0

TABLE N-184-3. - RATED CAPACITIES FOR SINGLE LEG SLINGS

(CONTINUED)

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Fiber Core (FC)

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
		Vertical Basket(1)		
Dia (inches)	Constr	HT	MS	S
1/4	6x19	0.99	1.0	1.1
5/16	6x19	1.5	1.6	1.7
3/8	6x19	2.1	2.2	2.4
7/16	6x19	2.9	3.0	3.3
1/2	6x19	3.7	3.9	4.3
9/16	6x19	4.6	5.0	5.4
5/8	6x19	5.6	6.2	6.7
3/4	6x19	7.8	8.8	9.5
7/8	6x19	10.0	12.0	13.0
1	6x19	13.0	15.0	17.0
1 1/8	6x19	17.0	19.0	21.0
1 1/4	6x37	20.0	22.0	25.0
1 3/8	6x37	24.0	27.0	30.0
1 1/2	6x37	28.0	32.0	35.0
1 5/8	6x37	33.0	27.0	41.0
1 3/4	6x37	38.0	43.0	48.0
2	6x37	49.0	55.0	62.0

HT = Hand Tucked Splice and Hidden Tuck Splice. For hidden tuck splice (IWRC) use values in HT columns.

MS = Mechanical Splice.
S = Swaged or Zinc Poured Socket.

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d ratio for HT slings is 10 or greater, and for MS and S slings is 20 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which the body of the sling is bent; d=Diameter of rope.

TABLE N-184-4. - RATED CAPACITIES FOR SINGLE LEG SLINGS

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Independent Wire Rope Core (IWRC)

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		Vertical			Choker		
Dia (inches)	Constr	HT	MS	S	HT	MS	S
1/4	6x19	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.40	0.42	0.44
5/16	6x19	0.81	0.87	0.92	0.61	0.65	0.69
3/8	6x19	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.86	0.93	0.98
7/16	6x19	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
1/2	6x19	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
9/16	6x19	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.2
5/8	6x19	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.7
3/4	6x19	4.2	4.9	5.1	3.1	3.6	3.8
7/8	6x19	5.5	6.6	6.9	4.1	4.9	5.2
1	6x19	7.2	8.5	9.0	5.4	6.4	6.7
1 1/8	6x19	9.0	10.0	11.0	6.8	7.8	8.5
1 1/4	6x37	10.0	12.0	13.0	7.9	9.2	9.9
1 3/8	6x37	13.0	15.0	16.0	9.6	11.0	12.0
1 1/2	6x37	15.0	17.0	19.0	11.0	13.0	14.0
1 5/8	6x37	18.0	20.0	22.0	13.0	15.0	17.0
1 3/4	6x37	20.0	24.0	26.0	15.0	18.0	19.0
2	6x37	26.0	30.0	33.0	20.0	23.0	25.0

TABLE N-184-4. - RATED CAPACITIES FOR SINGLE LEG SLINGS

(CONTINUED)

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Independent Wire Rope Core (IWRC)

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
		Vertical Basket(1)		
Dia (inches)	Constr	HT	MS	S

1/4	6x19	1.0	1.1	1.2
5/16	6x19	1.6	1.7	1.8
3/8	6x19	2.3	2.5	2.6
7/16	6x19	3.1	3.4	3.5
1/2	6x19	3.9	4.4	4.6
9/16	6x19	4.9	5.5	5.8
5/8	6x19	6.0	6.8	7.2
3/4	6x19	8.4	9.7	10.0
7/8	6x19	11.0	13.0	14.0
1	6x19	14.0	17.0	18.0
1 1/8	6x19	18.0	21.0	23.0
1 1/4	6x37	21.0	24.0	26.0
1 3/8	6x37	25.0	29.0	32.0
1 1/2	6x37	30.0	35.0	38.0
1 5/8	6x37	35.0	41.0	44.0
1 3/4	6x37	41.0	47.0	51.0
2	6x37	53.0	61.0	66.0

HT = Hand Tucked Splice. For hidden tuck splice (IWRC) use Table 1 values in HT column.
MS = Mechanical Splice.
S = Swaged or Zinc Poured Socket.

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d ratio for HT slings is 10 or greater, and for MS and S slings is 20 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which the body of the sling is bent; d=Diameter of rope.

TABLE N-184-5. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR SINGLE LEG SLINGS

Cable Laid Rope -- Mechanical Splice Only

7x7x7 & 7X19 Constructions Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope
7x6x19 IWRC Construction Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
Dia (inches)	Constr	Vertical	Choker	Vertical basket(1)
1/4	7x7x7	0.50	0.38	1.0
3/8	7x7x7	1.1	0.81	2.0
1/2	7x7x7	1.8	1.4	3.7
5/8	7x7x7	2.8	2.1	5.5
3/4	7x7x7	3.8	2.9	7.6
5/8	7x7x19	2.9	2.2	5.8
3/4	7x7x19	4.1	3.0	8.1
7/8	7x7x19	5.4	4.0	11.0
1	7x7x19	6.9	5.1	14.0
1 1/8	7x7x19	8.2	6.2	16.0
1 1/4	7x7x19	9.9	7.4	20.0
3/4	7x6x19 IWRC	3.8	2.8	7.6
7/8	7x6x19 IWRC	5.0	3.8	10.0

1.....	7x6x19 IWRC...	6.4	4.8	13.0
1 1/8.....	7x6x19 IWRC...	7.7	5.8	15.0
1 1/4.....	7x6x19 IWRC...	9.2	6.9	18.0
1 5/16.....	7x6x19 IWRC...	10.0	7.5	20.0
1 3/8.....	7x6x19 IWRC...	11.0	8.2	22.0
1 1/2.....	7x6x19 IWRC...	13.0	9.6	26.0

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d ratio is 10 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which the body of the sling is bent; d=Diameter of rope.

TABLE N-184-6. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR SINGLE LEG SLINGS

8-Part and 6-Part Braided Rope

6x7 and 6x19 Construction Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope

7x7 Construction Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope

Component ropes		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
Diameter (inches)	Constr	Vertical		Choker		Basket vertical to 30 deg.(1)	
		8-Part	6-Part	8-Part	6-Part	8-Part	6-Part
3/32.....	6x7	0.42	0.32	0.32	0.24	0.74	0.55
1/8.....	6x7	0.75	0.57	0.57	0.42	1.3	0.98
3/16.....	6x7	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.94	2.9	2.2
3/32.....	7x7	0.51	0.39	0.38	0.29	0.89	0.67
1/8.....	7x7	0.95	0.7	0.71	0.53	1.6	1.2
3/16.....	7x7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	3.6	2.7
3/16.....	6x19	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.98	3.0	2.2
1/4.....	6x19	3.1	2.3	2.3	1.7	5.3	4.0
5/16.....	6x19	4.8	3.6	3.6	2.7	8.3	6.2
3/8.....	6x19	6.8	5.1	5.1	3.8	12.0	8.9
7/16.....	6x19	9.3	6.9	6.9	5.2	16.0	12.0
1/2.....	6x19	12.0	9.0	9.0	6.7	21.0	15.0
9/16.....	6x19	15.0	11.0	11.0	8.5	26.0	20.0
5/8.....	6x19	19.0	14.0	14.0	10.0	32.0	24.0
3/4.....	6x19	27.0	20.0	20.0	15.0	46.0	35.0
7/8.....	6x19	36.0	27.0	27.0	20.0	62.0	47.0
1.....	6x19	47.0	35.0	35.0	26.0	81.0	61.0

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d ratio is 20 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which the body of the sling is bent; d=Diameter of component rope.

TABLE N-184-7.-- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND 3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Fiber Core (FC)
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		2-Leg bridle slings					
Dia [in.]	Constr	30 deg. (60 deg.)		45 deg. angle		60 deg. (30 deg.)	
		HT	MS	HT	MS	HT	MS
1/4	6x19	0.85	0.83	0.70	0.72	0.49	0.51
5/16	6x19	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.76	0.79
3/8	6x19	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1
7/16	6x19	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.5
1/2	6x19	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.0
9/16	6x19	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.5	2.3	2.5
5/8	6x19	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.4	2.8	3.1
3/4	6x19	5.8	7.6	5.5	6.2	3.9	4.4
7/8	6x19	8.9	10.0	7.3	8.4	5.1	5.9
1	6x19	11.0	13.0	9.4	11.0	6.7	7.7
1 1/8	6x19	14.0	16.0	12.0	13.0	8.4	9.3
1 1/4	6x37	17.0	19.0	14.0	16.0	9.8	11.0
1 3/8	6x37	20.0	23.0	17.0	19.0	12.0	13.0
1 1/2	6x37	24.0	27.0	20.0	22.0	14.0	16.0
1 5/8	6x37	28.0	32.0	23.0	26.0	16.0	18.0
1 3/4	6x37	33.0	37.0	27.0	30.0	19.0	21.0
2	6x37	43.0	48.0	35.0	39.0	25.0	28.0

TABLE N-184-7.-- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND 3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

[Continued]

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Fiber Core (FC)
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		3-Leg bridle slings					
Dia [in.]	Constr	30 deg. (60 deg.)		45 deg. angle		60 deg. (30 deg.)	
		HT	MS	HT	MS	HT	MS

1/4	6x19	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.74	0.76
5/16	6x19	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.2
3/8	6x19	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7
7/16	6x19	3.7	4.0	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.3
1/2	6x19	4.8	5.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.0
9/16	6x19	6.0	6.5	4.9	5.3	3.4	3.7
5/8	6x19	7.3	8.0	5.9	6.5	4.2	4.6
3/4	6x19	10.0	11.0	8.3	9.3	5.8	6.6
7/8	6x19	13.0	15.0	11.0	13.0	7.7	8.9
1	6x19	17.0	20.0	14.0	16.0	10.0	11.0
1 1/8	6x19	22.0	24.0	18.0	20.0	13.0	14.0
1 1/4	6x37	25.0	29.0	21.0	23.0	15.0	17.0
1 3/8	6x37	31.0	35.0	25.0	28.0	18.0	20.0
1 1/2	6x37	36.0	41.0	30.0	33.0	21.0	24.0
1 5/8	6x37	43.0	48.0	35.0	39.0	25.0	28.0
1 3/4	6x37	49.0	56.0	40.0	45.0	28.0	32.0
2	6x37	64.0	72.0	52.0	59.0	37.0	41.0

HT = Hand Tucked Splice.
MS = Mechanical Splice.

TABLE N-184-8.-- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND 3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Independent Wire Rope Core (IWRC)
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		2-Leg bridle slings					
Dia [in.]	Constr	30 deg. (60 deg.)		45 deg. angle		60 deg. (30 deg.)	
		HT	MS	HT	MS	HT	MS
1/4	6x19	0.92	0.97	0.75	0.79	0.53	0.56
5/16	6x19	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.81	0.87
3/8	6x19	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.2
7/16	6x19	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.7
1/2	6x19	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.2
9/16	6x19	4.3	4.8	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.7
5/8	6x19	5.2	5.9	4.2	4.8	3.0	3.4
3/4	6x19	7.3	8.4	5.9	6.9	4.2	4.9
7/8	6x19	9.6	11.0	7.8	9.3	5.5	6.6
1	6x19	12.0	15.0	10.0	12.0	7.2	8.5
1 1/8	6x19	16.0	18.0	13.0	15.0	9.0	10.0
1 1/4	6x37	18.0	21.0	15.0	17.0	10.0	12.0
1 3/8	6x37	22.0	25.0	18.0	21.0	13.0	15.0
1 1/2	6x37	26.0	30.0	21.0	25.0	15.0	17.0
1 5/8	6x37	31.0	35.0	25.0	29.0	18.0	20.0

1 3/4	6x37	35.0	41.0	29.0	33.0	20.0	24.0
2	6x37	46.0	53.0	37.0	43.0	26.0	30.0

TABLE N-184-8.-- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND 3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

[Continued]

6x19 and 6x37 Classification Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope With Independent Wire Rope Core (IWRC)
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		3-Leg bridle slings					
Dia [in.]	Constr	30 deg. (60 deg.)		45 deg. angle		60 deg. (30 deg.)	
		HT	MS	HT	MS	HT	MS
1/4	6x19	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.79	0.84
5/16	6x19	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3
3/8	6x19	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.9
7/16	6x19	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.6	2.3	2.5
1/2	6x19	5.1	5.7	4.2	4.6	3.0	3.3
9/16	6x19	6.4	7.1	5.2	5.8	3.7	4.1
5/8	6x19	7.8	8.8	6.4	7.2	4.5	5.1
3/4	6x19	11.0	13.0	8.9	10.0	6.3	7.3
7/8	6x19	14.0	17.0	12.0	14.0	8.3	9.9
1	6x19	19.0	22.0	15.0	18.0	11.0	13.0
1 1/8	6x19	23.0	27.0	19.0	22.0	13.0	16.0
1 1/4	6x37	27.0	32.0	22.0	26.0	16.0	18.0
1 3/8	6x37	33.0	38.0	27.0	31.0	19.0	22.0
1 1/2	6x37	39.0	45.0	32.0	37.0	23.0	26.0
1 5/8	6x37	46.0	53.0	38.0	43.0	27.0	31.0
1 3/4	6x37	53.0	61.0	43.0	50.0	31.0	35.0
2	6x37	68.0	79.0	56.0	65.0	40.0	46.0

HT = Hand Tucked Splice.
MS = Mechanical Splice.

TABLE N-184-9. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND 3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

Cable Laid Rope - Mechanical Splice Only
7x7x7 and 7x7x19 Construction Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope
7x6x19 IWRC Construction Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope
[Horizontal angles shown in parenthesis]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
		2-Leg bridle slings		
Dia [in.]	Constr	30 deg. (60 deg.)	45 deg. angle	60 deg. (30 deg.)
1/4	7x7x7	0.87	0.71	0.50
3/8	7x7x7	1.9	1.5	1.1
1/2	7x7x7	3.2	2.6	1.8
5/8	7x7x7	4.8	3.9	2.8
3/4	7x7x7	6.6	5.4	3.8
5/8	7x7x19	5.0	4.1	2.9
3/4	7x7x19	7.0	5.7	4.1
7/8	7x7x19	9.3	7.6	5.4
1	7x7x19	12.0	9.7	6.9
1 1/8	7x7x19	14.0	12.0	8.2
1 1/4	7x7x19	17.0	14.0	9.9
3/4	7x6x19 IWRC	6.6	5.4	3.8
7/8	7x6x19 IWRC	8.7	7.1	5.0
1	7x6x19 IWRC	11.0	9.0	6.4
1 1/8	7x6x19 IWRC	13.0	11.0	7.7
1 1/4	7x6x19 IWRC	16.0	13.0	9.2
1 5/16	7x6x19 IWRC	17.0	14.0	10.0
1 3/8	7x6x19 IWRC	19.0	15.0	11.0
1 1/2	7x6x19 IWRC	22.0	18.0	13.0

TABLE N-184-9. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND 3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

[Continued]

Cable Laid Rope - Mechanical Splice Only
7x7x7 and 7x7x19 Construction Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope
7x6x19 IWRC Construction Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope
[Horizontal angles shown in parenthesis]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
		3-Leg bridle slings		
Dia [in.]	Constr	30 deg. (60 deg.)	45 deg. angle	60 deg. (30 deg.)
1/4	7x7x7	1.3	1.1	0.75
3/8	7x7x7	2.8	2.3	1.6
1/2	7x7x7	4.8	3.9	2.8
5/8	7x7x7	7.2	5.9	4.2
3/4	7x7x7	9.9	8.1	3.7
5/8	7x7x19	7.5	6.1	4.3
3/4	7x7x19	10.0	8.6	6.1

7/8	7x7x19	14.0	11.0	8.1
1	7x7x19	18.0	14.0	10.0
1 1/8	7x7x19	21.0	17.0	12.0
1 1/4	7x7x19	26.0	21.0	15.0
3/4	7x6x19 IWRC.	9.9	8.0	5.7
7/8	7x6x19 IWRC.	13.0	11.0	7.5
1	7x6x19 IWRC.	17.0	13.0	9.6
1 1/8	7x6x19 IWRC.	20.0	16.0	11.0
1 1/4	7x6x19 IWRC.	24.0	20.0	14.0
1 5/16	7x6x19 IWRC.	26.0	21.0	15.0
1 3/8	7x6x19 IWRC.	28.0	23.0	16.0
1 1/2	7x6x19 IWRC.	33.0	27.0	19.0

TABLE N-184-10. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND 3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

8-Part and 6-Part Braided Rope
6x7 and 6x19 Construction Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope
7x7 Construction Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		2-Leg bridle sling					
		30 deg (60 deg)		45 deg angle		60 deg (30 deg)	
Dia (in.)	Constr	8-Part	6-Part	8-Part	6-Part	8-Part	6-Part
3/32	6x7	0.74	0.55	0.60	0.45	0.42	0.32
1/8	6x7	1.3	0.98	1.1	0.80	0.76	0.57
3/16	6x7	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.3
3/32	7x7	0.89	0.67	0.72	0.55	0.51	0.39
1/8	7x7	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.95	0.71
3/16	7x7	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.5
3/16	6x19	3.0	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.3
1/4	6x19	5.3	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.1	2.3
5/16	6x19	8.3	6.2	6.7	5.0	4.8	3.6
3/8	6x19	12.0	8.9	9.7	7.2	6.8	5.1
7/16	6x19	16.0	12.0	13.0	9.8	9.3	6.9
1/2	6x19	21.0	15.0	17.0	13.0	12.0	9.0
9/16	6x19	26.0	20.0	21.0	16.0	15.0	11.0
5/8	6x19	32.0	24.0	26.0	20.0	10.0	14.0
3/4	6x19	46.0	35.0	38.0	28.0	27.0	20.0
7/8	6x19	62.0	47.0	51.0	38.0	36.0	27.0
1	6x19	81.0	61.0	66.0	50.0	47.0	35.0

TABLE N-184-10. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR 2-LEG AND

3-LEG BRIDLE SLINGS

[Continued]

8-Part and 6-Part Braided Rope
6x7 and 6x19 Construction Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope
7x7 Construction Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Rope		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)					
		3-Leg bridle sling					
		30 deg (60 deg)		45 deg angle		60 deg (30 deg)	
Dia (in.)	Constr	8-Part	6-Part	8-Part	6-Part	8-Part	6-Part
3/32	6x7	1.1	0.83	0.90	0.68	0.64	0.48
1/8	6x7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.85
3/16	6x7	4.4	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.5	1.9
3/32	7x7	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.82	0.77	0.58
1/8	7x7	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1
3/16	7x7	5.4	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.3
3/16	6x19	4.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.6	1.9
1/4	6x19	8.0	6.0	6.5	4.9	4.6	3.4
5/16	6x19	12.0	9.3	10.0	7.6	7.1	5.4
3/8	6x19	18.0	13.0	14.0	11.0	10.0	7.7
7/16	6x19	24.0	18.0	20.0	15.0	14.0	10.0
1/2	6x19	31.0	23.0	25.0	19.0	18.0	13.0
9/16	6x19	39.0	29.0	32.0	24.0	23.0	17.0
5/8	6x19	48.0	36.0	40.0	30.0	28.0	21.0
3/4	6x19	69.0	52.0	56.0	42.0	40.0	30.0
7/8	6x19	94.0	70.0	76.0	57.0	54.0	40.0
1	6x19	122.0	91.0	99.0	74.0	70.0	53.0

TABLE N-184-11. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR STRAND LAID GROMMET -- HAND TUCKED

Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope

Rope body		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
Dia (inches)	Constr	Vertical	Choker	Vertical basket(1)
1/4	7x19	0.85	0.64	1.7
5/16	7x19	1.3	1.0	2.6
3/8	7x19	1.9	1.4	3.8

7/16	7x19	2.6	1.9	5.2
1/2	7x19	3.3	2.5	6.7
9/16	7x19	4.2	3.1	8.4
5/8	7x19	5.2	3.9	10.0
3/4	7x19	7.4	5.6	15.0
7/8	7x19	10.0	7.5	20.0
1	7x19	13.0	9.7	26.0
1 1/8	7x19	16.0	12.0	32.0
1 1/4	7x37	18.0	14.0	37.0
1 3/8	7x37	22.0	16.0	44.0
1 1/2	7x37	26.0	19.0	52.0

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d ratio is 5 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which rope is bent. d=Diameter of rope body.

TABLE N-184-12. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR CABLE LAID GROMMET -- HAND TUCKED

7x6x7 and 7x6x19 Constructions Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope
7x7x7 Construction Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope

Cable body		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
Dia (inches)	Constr	Vertical	Choker	Vertical basket(1)
3/8	7x6x7	1.3	0.95	2.5
9/16	7x6x7	2.8	2.1	5.6
5/8	7x6x7	3.8	2.8	7.6
3/8	7x7x7	1.6	1.2	3.2
9/16	7x7x7	3.5	2.6	6.9
5/8	7x7x7	4.5	3.4	9.0
5/8	7x6x19	3.9	3.0	7.9
3/4	7x6x19	5.1	3.8	10.0
15/16	7x6x19	7.9	5.9	16.0
1 1/8	7x6x19	11.0	8.4	22.0
1 5/16	7x6x19	15.0	11.0	30.0
1 1/2	7x6x19	19.0	14.0	39.0
1 11/16	7x6x19	24.0	18.0	49.0
1 7/8	7x6x19	30.0	22.0	60.0
2 1/4	7x6x19	42.0	31.0	84.0
2 5/8	7x6x19	56.0	42.0	112.0

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d ratio is 5 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which cable body is bent., d=Diameter of cable body.

TABLE N-184-13. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR STRAND LAID ENDLESS SLINGS -- MECHANICAL JOINT

Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope

Rope body		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
Dia (inches)	Constr	Vertical	Choker	Vertical basket(1)
1/4	(2)6x19	0.92	0.69	1.8
3/8	(2)6x19	2.0	1.5	4.1
1/2	(2)6x19	3.6	2.7	7.2
5/8	(2)6x19	5.6	4.2	11.0
3/4	(2)6x19	8.0	6.0	16.0
7/8	(2)6x19	11.0	8.1	21.0
1	(2)6x19	14.0	10.0	28.0
1 1/8	(2)6x19	18.0	13.0	35.0
1 1/4	(2)6x37	21.0	15.0	41.0
1 3/8	(2)6x37	25.0	19.0	50.0
1 1/2	(2)6x37	29.0	22.0	59.0

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d ratio is 5 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which rope is bent. d=Diameter of rope body.
Footnote(2) IWRC.

TABLE N-184-14. -- RATED CAPACITIES FOR CABLE LAID ENDLESS SLINGS -- MECHANICAL JOINT

7x7x7 and 7x7x19 Constructions Galvanized Aircraft Grade Rope
7x6x19 Construction Improved Plow Steel Grade Rope

Cable body		Rated capacities, tons (2,000 lb)		
Dia (inches)	Constr	Vertical	Choker	Vertical basket(1)
1/4	7x7x7	0.83	0.62	1.6
3/8	7x7x7	1.8	1.3	3.5
1/2	7x7x7	3.0	2.3	6.1
5/8	7x7x7	4.5	3.4	9.1
3/4	7x7x7	6.3	4.7	12.0
5/8	7x7x19	4.7	3.5	9.5
3/4	7x7x19	6.7	5.0	13.0
7/8	7x7x19	8.9	6.6	18.0
1	7x7x19	11.0	8.5	22.0
1 1/8	7x7x19	14.0	10.0	28.0
1 1/4	7x7x19	17.0	12.0	33.0
3/4	(2)7x6x19	6.2	4.7	12.0
7/8	(2)7x6x19	8.3	6.2	16.0
1	(2)7x6x19	10.0	7.9	21.0
1 1/8	(2)7x6x19	13.0	9.7	26.0
1 1/4	(2)7x6x19	16.0	12.0	31.0
1 3/8	(2)7x6x19	18.0	14.0	37.0
1 1/2	(2)7x6x19	22.0	16.0	43.0

Footnote(1) These values only apply when the D/d value is 5 or greater where: D=Diameter of curvature around which cable body is bent. d=Diameter of cable body.
Footnote(2) IWRC.

1910.184(f)(5)

Removal from service. Wire rope slings shall be immediately removed from service if any of the following conditions are present:

1910.184(f)(5)(i)

Ten randomly distributed broken wires in one rope lay, or five broken wires in one strand in one rope lay.

1910.184(f)(5)(ii)

Wear or scraping of one-third the original diameter of outside individual wires.

1910.184(f)(5)(iii)

Kinking, crushing, bird caging or any other damage resulting in distortion of the wire rope structure.

1910.184(f)(5)(iv)

Evidence of heat damage.

1910.184(f)(5)(v)

End attachments that are cracked, deformed or worn.

1910.184(f)(5)(vi)

Hooks that have been opened more than 15 percent of the normal throat opening measured at the narrowest point or twisted more than 10 degrees from the plane of the unbent hook.

1910.184(f)(5)(vii)

Corrosion of the rope or end attachments.

..1910.184(g)

1910.184(g)

Metal mesh slings --

1910.184(g)(1)

Sling marking. Each metal mesh sling shall have permanently affixed to it a durable marking that states the rated capacity for vertical basket hitch and choker hitch loadings.

1910.184(g)(2)

Handles. Handles shall have a rated capacity at least equal to the metal fabric and exhibit no deformation after proof testing.

1910.184(g)(3)

Attachments of handles to fabric. The fabric and handles shall be joined so that:

1910.184(g)(3)(i)

The rated capacity of the sling is not reduced.

1910.184(g)(3)(ii)

The load is evenly distributed across the width of the fabric.

1910.184(g)(3)(iii)

Sharp edges will not damage the fabric.

1910.184(g)(4)

Sling coatings. Coatings which diminish the rated capacity of a sling shall not be applied.

1910.184(g)(5)

Sling testing. All new and repaired metal mesh slings, including handles, shall not be used unless proof tested by the manufacturer or equivalent entity at a minimum of 1 1/2 times their rated capacity. Elastomer impregnated slings shall be proof tested before coating.

..1910.184(g)(6)

1910.184(g)(6)

Proper use of metal mesh slings. Metal mesh slings shall not be used to lift loads in excess of their rated capacities as prescribed in Table N-184-15. Slings not included in this table shall be used only in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

1910.184(g)(7)

Safe operating temperatures. Metal mesh slings which are not impregnated with elastomers may be used in a temperature range from minus 20 deg. F to plus 550 deg. F without decreasing the working load limit. Metal mesh slings impregnated with polyvinyl chloride or neoprene may be used only in a temperature range from zero degrees to plus 200 deg. F. For operations outside these temperature ranges or for metal mesh slings impregnated with other materials, the sling manufacturer's recommendations shall be followed.

1910.184(g)(8)

Repairs.

1910.184(g)(8)(i)

Metal mesh slings which are repaired shall not be used unless repaired by a metal mesh sling manufacturer or an equivalent entity.

1910.184(g)(8)(ii)

Once repaired, each sling shall be permanently marked or tagged, or a written record maintained, to indicate the date and nature of the repairs and the person or organization that performed the repairs. Records of repairs shall be made available for examination.

1910.184(g)(9)

Removal from service. Metal mesh slings shall be immediately removed from service if any of the following conditions are present:

..1910.184(g)(9)(i)

1910.184(g)(9)(i)

A broken weld or broken brazed joint along the sling edge.

1910.184(g)(9)(ii)

Reduction in wire diameter of 25 per cent due to abrasion or 15 per cent due to corrosion.

1910.184(g)(9)(iii)

Lack of flexibility due to distortion of the fabric.

TABLE N-184-15 - RATED CAPACITIES
Carbon Steel and Stainless Steel Metal Mesh slings
[Horizontal angles shown in parentheses]

Sling width in inches	Vertical or choker	Vertical basket	Effect of angle on rated capacities in basket hitch		
			30 deg. (60 deg.)	45 deg. (45 deg.)	60 deg. (30 deg.)
Heavy Duty - 10 Ga 35 Spirals/Ft of sling width					
2	1,500	3,000	2,600	2,100	1,500
3	2,700	5,400	4,700	3,800	2,700
4	4,000	8,000	6,900	5,600	4,000
6	6,000	12,000	10,400	8,400	6,000
8	8,000	16,000	13,800	11,300	8,000
10	10,000	20,000	17,000	14,100	10,000
12	12,000	24,000	20,700	16,900	12,000
14	14,000	28,000	24,200	19,700	14,000
16	16,000	32,000	27,700	22,600	16,000
18	18,000	36,000	31,100	25,400	18,000
20	20,000	40,000	34,600	28,200	20,000
Medium Duty - 12 Ga 43 Spirals/Ft of sling width					
2	1,350	2,700	2,300	1,900	1,400
3	2,000	4,000	3,500	2,800	2,000
4	2,700	5,400	4,700	3,800	2,700
6	4,500	9,000	7,800	6,400	4,500
8	6,000	12,000	10,400	8,500	6,000
10	7,500	15,000	13,000	10,600	7,500
12	9,000	18,000	15,600	12,700	9,000
14	10,500	21,000	18,200	14,800	10,500
16	12,000	24,000	20,800	17,000	12,000

18	13,500	27,000	23,400	19,100	13,500
20	15,000	30,000	26,000	21,200	15,000

Light Duty - 14 Ga 59 Spirals/Ft of sling width

2	900	1,800	1,600	1,300	900
3	1,400	2,800	2,400	2,000	1,400
4	2,000	4,000	3,500	2,800	2,000
6	3,000	6,000	5,200	4,200	3,000
8	4,000	8,000	6,900	5,700	4,000
10	5,000	10,000	8,600	7,100	5,000
12	6,000	12,000	10,400	8,500	6,000
14	7,000	14,000	12,100	9,900	7,000
16	8,000	16,000	13,900	11,300	8,000
18	9,000	18,000	15,600	12,700	9,000
20	10,000	20,000	17,300	14,100	10,000

1910.184(g)(9)(iv)

Distortion of the female handle so that the depth of the slot is increased more than 10 per cent.

1910.184(g)(9)(v)

Distortion of either handle so that the width of the eye is decreased more than 10 per cent.

1910.184(g)(9)(vi)

A 15 percent reduction of the original cross sectional area of metal at any point around the handle eye.

1910.184(g)(9)(vii)

Distortion of either handle out of its plane.

1910.184(h)

Natural and synthetic fiber rope slings --

1910.184(h)(1)

Sling use.

1910.184(h)(1)(i)

Fiber rope slings made from conventional three strand construction fiber rope shall not be used with loads in excess of the rated capacities prescribed in Tables N-184-16 through N-184-19.

..1910.184(h)(1)(ii)

1910.184(h)(1)(ii)

Fiber rope slings shall have a diameter of curvature meeting at least the minimums specified

in Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5.

1910.184(h)(1)(iii)

Slings not included in these tables shall be used only in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

FIGURE N-184-4 Basic Sling Configurations with Vertical Legs
(For Figure N-184-4, Click Here)

FIGURE N-184-5 Basic Sling Configurations with Angled Legs
(For Figure N-184-5, Click Here)

TABLE N-184-16. -- MANILA ROPE SLINGS

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Eye and eye sling: Vertical hitch	Eye and eye sling: Choker hitch	Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	7.5	480	240	960	830	680	480
9/16	10.4	620	310	1,240	1,070	875	620
5/8	13.3	790	395	1,580	1,370	1,120	790
3/4	16.7	970	485	1,940	1,680	1,370	970
13/16	19.5	1,170	585	2,340	2,030	1,650	1,170
7/8	22.5	1,390	695	2,780	2,410	1,970	1,390
1	27.0	1,620	810	3,240	2,810	2,290	1,620
1 1/16	31.3	1,890	945	3,780	3,270	2,670	1,890
1 1/8	36.0	2,160	1,080	4,320	3,740	3,050	2,160
1 1/4	41.7	2,430	1,220	4,860	4,210	3,440	2,430
1 5/16	47.9	2,700	1,350	5,400	4,680	3,820	2,700
1 1/2	59.9	3,330	1,670	6,660	5,770	4,710	3,330
1 5/8	74.6	4,050	2,030	8,100	7,010	5,730	4,050
1 3/4	89.3	4,770	2,390	9,540	8,260	6,740	4,770
2	107.5	5,580	2,790	11,200	9,660	7,890	5,580
2 1/8	125.0	6,480	3,240	13,000	11,200	9,160	6,480
2 1/4	146.0	7,380	3,690	14,800	12,800	10,400	7,380
2 1/2	166.7	8,370	4,190	16,700	14,500	11,800	8,370
2 5/8	190.8	9,360	4,680	18,700	16,200	13,200	9,360

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

TABLE N-184-16. -- MANILA ROPE SLINGS

[Continued]

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Endless sling: Vertical hitch	Endless sling: Choker hitch	Endless sling: Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	7.5	865	430	1,730	1,500	1,220	865
9/16	10.4	1,120	560	2,230	1,930	1,580	1,120
5/8	13.3	1,420	710	2,840	2,460	2,010	1,420
3/4	16.7	1,750	875	3,490	3,020	2,470	1,750
13/16	19.5	2,110	1,050	4,210	3,650	2,980	2,110
7/8	22.5	2,500	1,250	5,000	4,330	3,540	2,500
1	27.0	2,920	1,460	5,830	5,050	4,120	2,920
1 1/16	31.3	3,400	1,700	6,800	5,890	4,810	3,400
1 1/8	36.0	3,890	1,940	7,780	6,730	5,500	3,890
1 1/4	41.7	4,370	2,190	8,750	7,580	6,190	4,370
1 5/16	47.9	4,860	2,430	9,720	8,420	6,870	4,860
1 1/2	59.9	5,990	3,000	12,000	10,400	8,480	5,990
1 5/8	74.6	7,290	3,650	14,600	12,600	10,300	7,290
1 3/4	89.3	8,590	4,290	17,200	14,900	12,100	8,590
2	107.5	10,000	5,020	20,100	17,400	14,200	10,000
2 1/8	125.0	11,700	5,830	23,300	20,200	16,500	11,700
2 1/4	146.0	13,300	6,640	26,600	23,000	18,800	13,300
2 1/2	166.7	15,100	7,530	30,100	26,100	21,300	15,100
2 5/8	190.8	16,800	8,420	33,700	29,200	23,800	16,800

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

TABLE N-184-17. -- NYLON ROPE SLINGS

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Eye and eye sling: Vertical hitch	Eye and eye sling: Choker hitch	Eye and eye sling: Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	6.5	635	320	1,270	1,100	900	635
9/16	8.3	790	395	1,580	1,370	1,120	790
5/8	10.5	1,030	515	2,060	1,780	1,460	1,030
3/4	14.5	1,410	705	2,820	2,440	1,990	1,410
13/16	17.0	1,680	840	3,360	2,910	2,380	1,680
7/8	20.0	1,980	990	3,960	3,430	2,800	1,980
1	26.0	2,480	1,240	4,960	4,300	3,510	2,480
1 1/16	29.0	2,850	1,430	5,700	4,940	4,030	2,850

1 1/8	34.0	3,270	1,640	6,540	5,660	4,620	3,270
1 1/4	40.0	3,710	1,860	7,420	6,430	5,250	3,710
1 5/16	45.0	4,260	2,130	8,520	7,380	6,020	4,260
1 1/2	55.0	5,250	2,630	10,500	9,090	7,420	5,250
1 5/8	68.0	6,440	3,220	12,900	11,200	9,110	6,440
1 3/4	83.0	7,720	3,860	15,400	13,400	10,900	7,720
2	95.0	9,110	4,560	18,200	15,800	12,900	9,110
2 1/8	109.0	10,500	5,250	21,000	18,200	14,800	10,500
2 1/4	129.0	12,400	6,200	24,800	21,500	17,500	12,400
2 1/2	149.0	13,900	6,950	27,800	24,100	19,700	13,900
2 5/8	168.0	16,000	8,000	32,000	27,700	22,600	16,000

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

TABLE N-184-17. -- NYLON ROPE SLINGS

[Continued]

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Endless sling: Vertical hitch	Endless sling: Choker hitch	Endless sling: Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	6.5	1,140	570	2,290	1,980	1,620	1,140
9/16	8.3	1,420	710	2,840	2,460	2,010	1.420
5/8	10.5	1,850	925	3,710	3,210	2,620	1,850
3/4	14.5	2,540	1,270	5,080	4,400	3,590	2,540
13/16	17.0	3,020	1,510	6,050	5,240	4,280	3,020
7/8	20.0	3,560	1,780	7,130	6,170	5,040	3,560
1	26.0	4,460	2,230	8,930	7,730	6,310	4,460
1 1/16	29.0	5,130	2,570	10,300	8,890	7,260	5,130
1 1/8	34.0	5,890	2,940	11,800	10,200	8,330	5,890
1 1/4	40.0	6,680	3,340	13,400	11,600	9,450	6,680
1 5/16	45.0	7,670	3,830	15,300	13,300	10,800	7,670
1 1/2	55.0	9,450	4,730	18,900	16,400	13,400	9,450
1 5/8	68.0	11,600	5,800	23,200	20,100	16,400	11,600
1 3/4	83.0	13,900	6,950	27,800	24,100	19,700	13,900
2	95.0	16,400	8,200	32,800	28,400	23,200	16,400
2 1/8	109.0	18,900	9,450	37,800	32,700	26,700	18,900
2 1/4	129.0	22,300	11,200	44,600	38,700	31,600	22,300
2 1/2	149.0	25,000	12,500	50,000	43,300	35,400	25,000
2 5/8	168.0	28,800	14,400	57,600	49,900	40,700	28,800

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

TABLE N-184-18. -- POLYESTER ROPE SLINGS

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Eye and eye sling: Vertical hitch	Eye and eye sling: Choker hitch	Eye and eye sling: Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	8.0	635	320	1,270	1,100	900	635
9/16	10.2	790	395	1,580	1,370	1,120	790
5/8	13.0	990	495	1,980	1,710	1,400	990
3/4	17.5	1,240	620	2,480	2,150	1,750	1,240
13/16	21.0	1,540	770	3,080	2,670	2,180	1,540
7/8	25.0	1,780	890	3,560	3,080	2,520	1,780
1	30.5	2,180	1,090	4,360	3,780	3,080	2,180
1 1/16	34.5	2,530	1,270	5,060	4,380	3,580	2,530
1 1/8	40.0	2,920	1,460	5,840	5,060	4,130	2,920
1 1/4	46.3	3,290	1,650	6,580	5,700	4,650	3,290
1 5/16	52.5	3,710	1,860	7,420	6,430	5,250	3,710
1 1/2	66.8	4,630	2,320	9,260	8,020	6,550	4,630
1 5/8	82.0	5,640	2,820	11,300	9,770	7,980	5,640
1 3/4	98.0	6,710	3,360	13,400	11,600	9,490	6,710
2	118.0	7,920	3,960	15,800	13,700	11,200	7,920
2 1/8	135.0	9,110	4,460	18,200	15,800	12,900	9,110
2 1/4	157.0	10,600	5,300	21,200	18,400	15,000	10,600
2 1/2	181.0	12,100	6,050	24,200	21,000	17,100	12,100
2 5/8	205.0	13,600	6,800	27,200	23,600	19,200	13,600

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

TABLE N-184-18. -- POLYESTER ROPE SLINGS

[Continued]

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Endless sling: Vertical hitch	Endless sling: Choker hitch	Endless sling: Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	8.0	1,140	570	2,290	1,980	1,620	1,140
9/16	10.2	1,420	710	2,840	2,460	2,010	1,420
5/8	13.0	1,780	890	3,570	3,090	2,520	1,780
3/4	17.5	2,230	1,120	4,470	3,870	3,160	2,230
13/16	21.0	2,770	1,390	5,540	4,800	3,920	2,770

7/8	25.0	3,200	1,600	6,410	5,550	4,530	3,200
1	30.5	3,920	2,960	7,850	6,800	5,550	3,920
1 1/16	34.5	4,550	2,280	9,110	7,990	6,440	4,550
1 1/8	40.0	5,260	2,630	10,500	9,100	7,440	5,260
1 1/4	46.3	5,920	2,960	11,800	10,300	8,380	5,920
1 5/16	52.5	6,680	3,340	13,400	11,600	9,450	6,680
1 1/2	66.8	8,330	4,170	16,700	14,400	11,800	8,330
1 5/8	82.0	10,200	5,080	20,300	17,600	14,400	10,200
1 3/4	98.0	12,100	6,040	24,200	20,900	17,100	12,100
2	118.0	14,300	7,130	28,500	24,700	20,200	14,300
2 1/8	135.0	16,400	8,200	32,800	28,400	23,200	16,400
2 1/4	157.0	19,100	9,540	38,200	33,100	27,000	19,100
2 1/2	181.0	21,800	10,900	43,600	37,700	30,800	21,800
2 5/8	205.0	24,500	12,200	49,000	42,400	34,600	24,500

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

TABLE N-184-19. -- POLYPROPYLENE ROPE SLINGS

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Eye and eye sling: Vertical hitch	Eye and eye sling: Choker hitch	Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	4.7	645	325	1,290	1,120	910	645
9/16	6.1	780	390	1,560	1,350	1,100	780
5/8	7.5	950	475	1,900	1,650	1,340	950
3/4	10.7	1,300	650	2,600	2,250	1,840	1,300
13/16	12.7	1,520	760	3,040	2,630	2,150	1,520
7/8	15.0	1,760	880	3,520	3,050	2,490	1,760
1	18.0	2,140	1,070	4,280	3,700	3,030	2,140
1 1/16	20.4	2,450	1,230	4,900	4,240	3,460	2,450
1 1/8	23.7	2,800	1,400	5,600	4,850	3,960	2,800
1 1/4	27.0	3,210	1,610	6,420	5,560	4,540	3,210
1 5/16	30.5	3,600	1,800	7,200	6,240	5,090	3,600
1 1/2	38.5	4,540	2,270	9,080	7,860	6,420	4,540
1 5/8	47.5	5,510	2,760	11,000	9,540	7,790	5,510
1 3/4	57.0	6,580	3,290	13,200	11,400	9,300	6,580
2	69.0	7,960	3,980	15,900	13,800	11,300	7,960
2 1/8	80.0	9,330	4,670	18,700	16,200	13,200	9,330
2 1/4	92.0	10,600	5,300	21,200	18,400	15,000	10,600
2 1/2	107.0	12,200	6,100	24,400	21,100	17,300	12,200
2 5/8	120.0	13,800	6,900	27,600	23,900	19,600	13,800

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

TABLE N-184-19. -- POLYPROPYLENE ROPE SLINGS

[Continued]

[Angle of rope to vertical shown in parentheses]

Rope dia. nominal in inches	Nominal wt. per 100 ft in pounds	Endless sling: Vertical hitch	Endless sling: Choker hitch	Endless sling: Basket hitch; Angel of rope to horizontal: 90 deg (0 deg)	60 deg (30 deg)	45 deg (45 deg)	30 deg (60 deg)
1/2	4.7	1,160	580	2,320	2,010	1,640	1,160
9/16	6.1	1,400	700	2,810	2,430	1,990	1,400
5/8	7.5	1,710	855	3,420	2,960	2,420	1,710
3/4	10.7	2,340	1,170	4,680	4,050	3,310	2,340
13/16	12.7	2,740	1,370	5,470	4,740	3,870	2,740
7/8	15.0	3,170	1,580	6,340	5,490	4,480	3,170
1	18.0	3,850	1,930	7,700	6,670	5,450	3,860
1 1/16	20.4	4,410	2,210	8,820	7,640	6,240	4,410
1 1/8	23.7	5,040	2,520	10,100	8,730	7,130	5,040
1 1/4	27.0	5,780	2,890	11,600	10,000	8,170	5,780
1 5/16	30.5	6,480	3,240	13,000	11,200	9,170	6,480
1 1/2	38.5	8,170	4,090	16,300	14,200	11,600	8,170
1 5/8	47.5	9,920	4,960	19,800	17,200	14,000	9,920
1 3/4	57.0	11,800	5,920	23,700	20,500	16,800	11,800
2	69.0	14,300	7,160	28,700	24,800	20,300	14,300
2 1/8	80.0	16,800	8,400	33,600	29,100	23,800	16,800
2 1/4	92.0	19,100	9,540	38,200	33,100	27,000	19,100
2 1/2	107.0	22,000	11,000	43,900	38,000	31,100	22,000
2 5/8	120.0	24,800	12,400	49,700	43,000	35,100	24,800

See Figs. N-184-4 and N-184-5 for sling configuration descriptions.

1910.184(h)(2)

Safe operating temperatures. Natural and synthetic fiber rope slings, except for wet frozen slings, may be used in a temperature range from minus 20 deg. F to plus 180 deg. F without decreasing the working load limit. For operations outside this temperature range and for wet frozen slings, the sling manufacturer's recommendations shall be followed.

1910.184(h)(3)

Splicing. Spliced fiber rope slings shall not be used unless they have been spliced in accordance with the following minimum requirements and in accordance with any additional recommendations of the manufacturer:

1910.184(h)(3)(i)

In manila rope, eye splices shall consist of at least three full tucks, and short splices shall consist of at least six full tucks, three on each side of the splice center line.

1910.184(h)(3)(ii)

In synthetic fiber rope, eye splices shall consist of at least four full tucks, and short splices shall consist of at least eight full tucks, four on each side of the center line.

..1910.184(h)(3)(iii)

1910.184(h)(3)(iii)

Strand end tails shall not be trimmed flush with the surface of the rope immediately adjacent to the full tucks. This applies to all types of fiber rope and both eye and short splices. For fiber rope under one inch in diameter, the tail shall project at least six rope diameters beyond the last full tuck. For fiber rope one inch in diameter and larger, the tail shall project at least six inches beyond the last full tuck. Where a projecting tail interferes with the use of the sling, the tail shall be tapered and spliced into the body of the rope using at least two additional tucks (which will require a tail length of approximately six rope diameters beyond the last full tuck).

1910.184(h)(3)(iv)

Fiber rope slings shall have a minimum clear length of rope between eye splices equal to 10 times the rope diameter.

1910.184(h)(3)(v)

Knots shall not be used in lieu of splices.

1910.184(h)(3)(vi)

Clamps not designed specifically for fiber ropes shall not be used for splicing.

1910.184(h)(3)(vii)

For all eye splices, the eye shall be of such size to provide an included angle of not greater than 60 degrees at the splice when the eye is placed over the load or support.

1910.184(h)(4)

End attachments. Fiber rope slings shall not be used if end attachments in contact with the rope have sharp edges or projections.

1910.184(h)(5)

Removal from service. Natural and synthetic fiber rope slings shall be immediately removed from service if any of the following conditions are present:

1910.184(h)(5)(i)

Abnormal wear.

1910.184(h)(5)(ii)

Powdered fiber between strands.

..1910.184(h)(5)(iii)

1910.184(h)(5)(iii)

Broken or cut fibers.

1910.184(h)(5)(iv)

Variations in the size or roundness of strands.

1910.184(h)(5)(v)

Discoloration or rotting.

1910.184(h)(5)(vi)

Distortion of hardware in the sling.

1910.184(h)(6)

Repairs. Only fiber rope slings made from new rope shall be used. Use of repaired or reconditioned fiber rope slings is prohibited.

1910.184(i)

Synthetic web slings --

1910.184(i)(1)

Sling identification. Each sling shall be marked or coded to show the rated capacities for each type of hitch and type of synthetic web material.

1910.184(i)(2)

Webbing. Synthetic webbing shall be of uniform thickness and width and selvage edges shall not be split from the webbing's width.

1910.184(i)(3)

Fittings. Fittings shall be:

1910.184(i)(3)(i)

Of a minimum breaking strength equal to that of the sling; and

1910.184(i)(3)(ii)

Free of all sharp edges that could in any way damage the webbing.

..1910.184(i)(4)

1910.184(i)(4)

Attachment of end fittings to webbing and formation of eyes. Stitching shall be the only method used to attach end fittings to webbing and to form eyes. The thread shall be in

an even pattern and contain a sufficient number of stitches to develop the full breaking strength of the sling.

1910.184(i)(5)

Sling use. Synthetic web slings illustrated in Fig. N-184-6 shall not be used with loads in excess of the rated capacities specified in Tables N-184-20 through N-184-22. Slings not included in these tables shall be used only in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

1910.184(i)(6)

Environmental conditions. When synthetic web slings are used, the following precautions shall be taken:

1910.184(i)(6)(i)

Nylon web slings shall not be used where fumes, vapors, sprays, mists or liquids of acids or phenolics are present.

1910.184(i)(6)(ii)

Polyester and polypropylene web slings shall not be used where fumes, vapors, sprays, mists or liquids of caustics are present.

1910.184(i)(6)(iii)

Web slings with aluminum fittings shall not be used where fumes, vapors, sprays, mists or liquids of caustics are present.

FIGURE N-184-6 Basic Synthetic Web Sling Constructions
(For Figure N-184-6, Click Here)

TABLE N-184-20. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,000 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

Sling body width, inches	Triangle -- Choker slings, type I: Triangle -- Triangle slings, type II: Eye and eye with flat eye slings, type III: Eye and eye with twisted eye slings, type IV					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	1,000	750	2,000	1,700	1,400	1,000
2	2,000	1,500	4,000	3,500	2,800	2,000
3	3,000	2,200	6,000	5,200	4,200	3,000
4	4,000	3,000	8,000	6,900	5,700	4,000
5	5,000	3,700	10,000	8,700	7,100	5,000
6	6,000	4,500	12,000	10,400	8,500	6,000

TABLE N-184-20. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,000 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

(Continued)

Sling body width, inches	Endless slings, type V					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	1,600	1,300	3,200	2,800	2,300	1,600
2	3,200	2,600	6,400	5,500	4,500	3,200
3	4,800	3,800	9,600	8,300	6,800	4,800
4	6,400	5,100	12,800	11,100	9,000	6,400
5	8,000	6,400	16,000	13,900	11,300	8,000
6	9,600	7,700	19,200	16,600	13,600	9,600

TABLE N-184-20. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,000 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

(Continued)

Sling body width, inches	Return eye slings, type VI					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	800	650	1,600	1,400	1,150	800
2	1,600	1,300	3,200	2,800	2,300	1,600
3	2,400	1,950	4,800	4,150	3,400	2,400
4	3,200	2,600	6,400	5,500	4,500	3,200
5	4,000	3,250	8,000	6,900	5,650	4,000
6	4,800	3,800	9,600	8,300	6,800	4,800

NOTES: 1. All angles shown are measured from the vertical.
2. Capacities for intermediate widths not shown may be obtained by interpolation.

TABLE N-184-21. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,200 Pounds Per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

Sling body width, inches	Triangle -- Choker slings, type I: Triangle -- Triangle slings, type II: Eye and eye with flat eye slings, type III: Eye and eye with twisted eye slings, type IV					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	1,200	900	2,400	2,100	1,700	1,200
2	2,400	1,800	4,800	4,200	3,400	2,400
3	3,600	2,700	7,200	6,200	5,100	3,600
4	4,800	3,600	9,600	8,300	6,800	4,800
5	6,000	4,500	12,000	10,400	8,500	6,000
6	7,200	5,400	14,400	12,500	10,200	7,200

TABLE N-184-21. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,200 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

(Continued)

Sling body width, inches	Endless slings, type V					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	1,900	1,500	3,800	3,300	2,700	1,900
2	3,800	3,000	7,600	6,600	5,400	3,800
3	5,800	4,600	11,600	10,000	8,200	5,800
4	7,700	6,200	15,400	13,300	10,900	7,700
5	9,600	7,700	19,200	16,600	13,600	9,600
6	11,500	9,200	23,000	19,900	16,300	11,500

TABLE N-184-21. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,200 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

(Continued)

Sling body width, inches	Return eye slings, type VI					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	950	750	1,900	1,650	1,350	950
2	1,900	1,500	3,800	3,300	2,700	1,900

3	2,850	2,250	5,700	4,950	4,050	2,850
4	3,800	3,000	7,600	6,600	5,400	3,800
5	4,750	3,750	9,500	8,250	6,750	4,750
6	5,800	4,600	11,600	10,000	8,200	5,800

NOTES: 1. All angles shown are measured from the vertical.
2. Capacities for intermediate widths not shown may be obtained by interpolation.

TABLE N-184-22. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,600 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

Sling body width, inches	Triangle -- Choker slings, type I: Triangle -- Triangle slings, type II: Eye and eye with flat eye slings, type III: Eye and eye with twisted eye slings, type IV					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	1,600	1,200	3,200	2,800	2,300	1,600
2	3,200	2,400	6,400	5,500	4,500	3,200
3	4,800	3,600	9,600	8,300	6,800	4,800
4	6,400	4,800	12,800	11,100	9,000	6,400
5	8,000	6,000	16,000	13,800	11,300	8,000
6	9,600	7,200	19,200	16,600	13,600	9,600

TABLE N-184-22. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS
-- 1,600 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

(Continued)

Sling body width, inches	Endless slings, type V					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	2,600	2,100	5,200	4,500	3,700	2,600
2	5,100	4,100	10,200	8,800	7,200	5,100
3	7,700	6,200	15,400	13,300	10,900	7,700
4	10,100	8,200	20,400	17,700	14,400	10,200
5	12,800	10,200	25,600	22,200	18,100	12,800
6	15,400	12,300	30,800	26,700	21,800	15,400

TABLE N-184-22. -- SYNTHETIC WEB SLINGS

-- 1,600 Pounds per Inch of Width
-- Single-Ply

[Rated capacity in pounds]

(Continued)

Sling body width, inches	Return eye slings, type VI					
	Vert.	Choker	Vert. basket	30 deg. basket	45 deg. basket	60 deg. basket
1	1,050	1,050	2,600	2,250	1,850	1,300
2	2,600	2,100	5,200	4,500	3,700	2,600
3	3,900	3,150	7,800	6,750	5,500	3,900
4	5,100	4,100	10,200	8,800	7,200	5,100
5	6,400	5,150	12,800	11,050	9,050	6,400
6	7,700	6,200	15,400	13,300	10,900	7,700

NOTES: 1. All angles shown are measured from the vertical.
2. Capacities for intermediate widths not shown may be obtained by interpolation.

1910.184(i)(7)

Safe operating temperatures. Synthetic web slings of polyester and nylon shall not be used at temperatures in excess of 180 deg. F. Polypropylene web slings shall not be used at temperatures in excess of 200 deg. F.

..1910.184(i)(8)

1910.184(i)(8)

Repairs.

1910.184(i)(8)(i)

Synthetic web slings which are repaired shall not be used unless repaired by a sling manufacturer or an equivalent entity.

1910.184(i)(8)(ii)

Each repaired sling shall be proof tested by the manufacturer or equivalent entity to twice the rated capacity prior to its return to service. The employer shall retain a certificate of the proof test and make it available for examination.

1910.184(i)(8)(iii)

Slings, including webbing and fittings, which have been repaired in a temporary manner shall not be used.

1910.184(i)(9)

Removal from service. Synthetic web slings shall be immediately removed from service if any of the following conditions are present:

1910.184(i)(9)(i)

Acid or caustic burns;

1910.184(i)(9)(ii)

Melting or charring of any part of the sling surface;

1910.184(i)(9)(iii)

Snags, punctures, tears or cuts;

1910.184(i)(9)(iv)

Broken or worn stitches; or

1910.184(i)(9)(v)

Distortion of fittings.

[40 FR 27369, June 27, 1975, as amended at 40 FR 31598, July 28, 1975; 41 FR 13353, Mar. 30, 1976; 58 FR 35309, June 30, 1993; 61 FR 9227, March 7, 1996]

Next Standard (1910 Subpart O)

Regulations (Standards - 29 CFR) - Table of Contents

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